May 4, 2020

Majority Leader Mitch McConnell Office of the Senate Majority Leader US Capitol S-230 Washington, DC 20510

Democratic Leader Chuck Schumer Office of the Senate Democratic Leader US Capitol S-221 Washington, DC 20510 Speaker Nancy Pelosi Office of the Speaker of the House US Capitol H-232 Washington, DC 20515

Republican Leader Kevin McCarthy Office of the House Republican Leader US Capitol H-204 Washington, DC 20515

Dear Majority Leader McConnell, Democratic Leader Schumer, Speaker Pelosi, and Republican Leader McCarthy:

America's scientific research enterprise – both public and private – is the most robust in the world and a national asset for economic growth and national security. However, at a time when Congress, the Administration, and state and local leaders are relying on this national asset to find solutions to end this crisis, our nation's research enterprise is in peril.

The COVID-19 crisis has severely impacted nearly every part of America's scientific enterprise, from the private sector to our colleges, universities and medical schools to our federally supported research facilities and national laboratories. While it is impossible to determine the full ramifications of the pandemic at this time, it has already resulted in a dramatic reduction of non-COVID-19 related research activity across the country, stymied our ability to retain and train our STEM workforce, and slowed down or stopped research projects of national importance. Many of these concerns are also captured in an April 7 <u>research relief letter</u> to Congress from several higher education associations.

Congress must take decisive actions to address the short- and long-term impacts of this nationwide ramp-down and shuttering of labs. As the leaders of 18 broad-based coalitions and groups – representing hundreds of companies, business and university associations, professional societies and academic institutions committed to ensuring the vitality of the U.S. innovation ecosystem – we want to offer to work together to develop the legislative packages necessary to safely restart and strengthen America's R&D engine.

With this in mind, we offer a set of recommendations concerning our research enterprise broadly for any future legislative packages aimed at addressing, mitigating and recovering from the impacts of the COVID-19 crisis. Specifically, we believe the following three areas should be addressed by Congress in future coronavirus response or economic stimulus supplementals: Significantly Increase Scientific Research Funding Across Federal Science Agencies: An essential part of any economic stimulus must be to strengthen the nation's commitment to the broad, critical scientific research that will enable our effective responses to COVID-19, prevent future health pandemics, and restore our vibrant economy. The scientific research enterprise's response to the COVID-19 pandemic is this era's Manhattan project and requires collaboration across all scientific disciplines—from using supercomputing to identify novel treatments, to utilizing advanced photonics to characterize the virus—all scientific disciplines are needed, and both the public and private sectors must continue to collaborate on research.

Congress should provide federal science agencies increased support for direct research programs broadly, in addition to the funding already provided by the CARES Act to specific programs dedicated to fighting and ultimately curing COVID-19. This increase would enable federal agencies to award the supplemental funding necessary to restart labs and experiments and also award current grantees full or partial cost extensions, as necessary. Many researchers will need ramp-up funding to restart their research once their labs reopen and additional funding to complete their grants' original scopes of work due to time lost and resources spent during the crisis.

**Maintain and Grow our STEM Workforce:** Our coalitions are particularly concerned about the acute economic impacts of the pandemic on students, scholars and early career researchers, as well as the pipeline of this STEM talent to the US private sector. As scientists enter an increasingly hamstrung economy and uncertain job market, the expansion of traineeship, fellowship and internship opportunities will be integral to support the human capital at the core of the American research enterprise. By investing in and extending the length of eligibility for key programs – as well as backfilling and bridging existing support – Congress can help patch leaks in the STEM talent pipeline.

**Invest in Essential Infrastructure:** Congress should invest in our nation's aging research infrastructure—the large-scale research facilities, dedicated laboratory buildings and advanced scientific equipment that enable scientific breakthroughs and discoveries central to our global competitiveness and national security. Investing in our research infrastructure would immediately spur our economy, creating jobs across the construction and manufacturing sectors. Such investments would also enable new discoveries and innovations with associated economic benefits, paying dividends for decades to come.

Thank you for your leadership at this time of great national crisis. Your bipartisan efforts to swiftly pass three major bills in response to the health and economic challenges facing our country clearly demonstrate that we all stand united in the fight against COVID-19. This fight will be an ongoing challenge, and the federal government will need to continue making the investments necessary to jumpstart and strengthen our economy and prevent future pandemics.

We stand ready to work with you and your colleagues to increase our national commitment to the U.S. research enterprise and ensure the U.S. remains a global leader in science, technology and innovation.

Sincerely,

Maryam CopeKathleen N. KingscottCo-ChairCo-ChairTask Force on American Innovation (TFAI)Task Force on American Innovation (TFAI)Semiconductor Industry Association (SIA)IBM Research

**The Task Force on American Innovation (TFAI)** is an alliance of America's leading companies and business associations, research university associations, and scientific societies that advocates on behalf of federal funding of basic research in the physical sciences engineering.

Lauren Brookmeyer President **The Science Coalition** Stony Brook University

**The Science Coalition** is a nonprofit, nonpartisan organization of more than 50 of the nation's leading public and private research universities. It is dedicated to sustaining the federal government's investment in basic scientific research as a means to stimulate the economy, spur innovation and drive America's economic competitiveness.

Tannaz Rasouli Executive Director Ad Hoc Group for Medical Research Association of American Medical Colleges

**The Ad Hoc Group for Medical Research** is a coalition of patient and voluntary health groups, medical and scientific societies, academic and research organizations, and industry that support enhancing the federal investment in the biomedical, behavioral and population-based research conducted and supported by the National Institutes of Health (NIH). Katie Steen Co-Chair **Agriculture and Food Research Initiative** (AFRI) Coalition Association of American Universities (AAU) Nichelle Harriott Co-Chair **Agriculture and Food Research Initiative** (AFRI) Coalition National Sustainable Agriculture Coalition (NSAC)

**The Agriculture and Food Research Initiative (AFRI)** Coalition is a coalition of scientific societies and science advocacy organizations who support full appropriations of the Agriculture and Food Research Initiative (AFRI) competitive grants program over time.

Julia Smith Co-Chair **Coalition for Aerospace and Science** University of Arizona Ann Zulkosky Co-Chair **Coalition for Aerospace and Science** Lockheed Martin Corporation

**The Coalition for Aerospace and Science (CAS)** is an alliance of industry, university, and science organizations united in our support for robust and sustainable federal funding for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).

Erin Heath Co-Chair **Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF)** S American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)

Miriam Quintal Co-Chair **Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF)** Lewis-Burke Associates, LLC

Juliane Baron Co-Chair **Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF)** Federation of Associations in Behavioral & Brain Sciences (FABBS)

**The Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF)** is an alliance of professional organizations, universities, and businesses united in our support for sustained and robust funding for the National Science Foundation (NSF).

> John Latini Chair **Coalition for National Security Research (CNSR)** Penn State University

*The Coalition for National Security Research (CNSR)* is a broad-based alliance of more than 100 members from industry, academia, scientific and professional organizations, and non-profits committed to advocating for a strong Defense Science and Technology enterprise.

Chris Carter Co-Chair Energy Sciences Coalition (ESC) Lehigh University Leland Cogliani Co-Chair Energy Sciences Coalition (ESC) Lewis-Burke Associates, LLC

*The Energy Sciences Coalition (ESC)* is a broad-based coalition of organizations representing scientists, engineers, and mathematicians in universities, industry, and national laboratories who are committed to supporting and advancing the scientific research programs of the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) Office of Science.

Felice J. Levine Chair **The Friends of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES)** American Educational Research Association

**The Friends of the Institute of Education Sciences (IES)** supports the critical research, data, statistics and evaluation programs at IES. Our mission is to advance the objectives of IES and encourage federal investment to conduct the highest quality education research, data collection, evaluations and dissemination at IES.

Nuala Moore Co-Chair Friends of the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS) American Thoracic Society Joe Laakso Co-Chair Friends of the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS) Endocrine Society

**The Friends of the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS)** is a broad coalition of public and environmental health and research-focused organizations who support, follow and call attention to the vital work being done by the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS).

## Jason Oxman President and CEO The Information Technology Industry Council (ITI)

**The Information Technology Industry Council (ITI)** is a premier advocacy and policy organization for the world's leading innovation companies and a trusted leader of innovation policy that drives sustainable, ethical, and equitable growth and opportunity for all.

#### R. Thomas (Tom) Van Arsdall Executive Director National Coalition of Food and Agriculture Van Arsdall & Associates, Inc.

**The National Coalition for Food and Agricultural Research** is a nonprofit, customer-led coalition seeking to sustain and enhance federal funding for food and agricultural research, extension and education to help bring about research outcomes that provide a range of major public benefits.

John Laughner National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI) Constituency Group Director of the National Coalition for Heart and Stroke Research American Heart Association

**The National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI) Constituency Group** is a coalition of medical professionals and societies focused on supporting NHLBI's world leading research in the fields of heart, lung, blood, and blood vessel diseases as well as sleep disorders.

> Edward White Steering Committee, Chair National Photonics Initiative AIM Photonics

**The National Photonics Initiative (NPI)** is a collaborative alliance among industry, academia and government seeking to raise awareness of photonics - the application of light - and drive US funding and investment in five key photonics-driven fields critical to US competitiveness and national security: advanced manufacturing, communications and information technology, defense and national security, energy, and health and medicine.

Jennifer O'Bryan Co-Chair **The NIST Coalition** SPIE, the international society for optics and photonics Brandy Dillingham Co-Chair **The NIST Coalition** The Optical Society

The NIST Coalition advocates for the laboratory programs within the National Institute for Standards and Technology (NIST) that provide foundational research and material development for companies, academic institutions and other federal agencies. The coalition works to raise awareness among congressional leaders of the vital role fulfilled by NIST to drive American economic growth and job creation.

### Mary Woolley President and CEO **Research!America**

*The Research!America* alliance advocates for science, discovery, and innovation to achieve better health for all.

# Linda Moore President and CEO **TechNet**

**TechNet** is a national, bipartisan network of technology CEOs and senior executives that promotes the growth of the innovation economy. TechNet's diverse membership includes dynamic American businesses ranging from startups to the most iconic companies on the planet.

# Chol Pak President **United for Medical Research (UMR)** Thermo Fisher Scientific

**United for Medical Research (UMR)** is a coalition of leading research institutions, patient health advocates, and private industry that have joined together to seek steady increases in funding for the National Institutes of Health (NIH).

cc:

The White House

U.S. Senate Committee on Appropriations

U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Appropriations

U.S. Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

U.S. Senate Committee on Energy and Natural Resources

U.S. House Science Committee